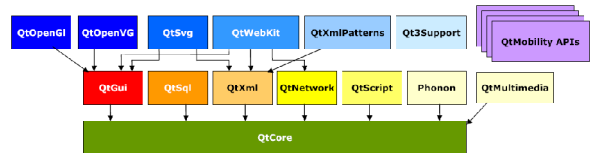


# Qt Mobility

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## Qt Mobility

- New APIs added to allow access to the unique features of mobile devices
- First preview released 1st of December 2009
- First stable (1.0.0) released 27th of April, 2010
- Shipped in Nokia Qt SDK 1.0.1
- Current stable 1.0.2
- 1.1.0 available in Technology Preview (and adds 8 additional APIs)



## Installing Qt Mobility on a Device

- N900
  - Qt Mobility API binaries are installed automatically when installing packages depending on them. One such package is the **qt-mobility-examples** package.
  - Install it through the application manager
- Symbian
  - Install the qt-mobility sis file located in `path/NokiaQtSDK/Symbian/sis/qt_installer.sis`
  - Note, only the guys with the Windows version of the Nokia Qt SDK has this directory.

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## Qt Mobility APIs

Qt Mobility 1.0.1

- System Information
  - Discover system related information and capabilities
- Service Framework
  - Discover and instantiate arbitrary services
- Publish & Subscribe
  - Read item values, navigate through and subscribe to change notifications
- Messaging
  - Messaging services, including SMS and email
- Bearer Management
  - Controlling the system's connectivity state
- Contacts
  - Enabling clients to request contact data from local and remote backends
- Location
  - Receiving location data using arbitrary data sources
- Multimedia
  - Play and record media, and manage a collection of media content
- Sensor
  - Accessing the acceleration, xyz-rotation and orientation of the device

## Qt Mobility APIs

Qt Mobility 1.1.0 tp

- Document Gallery
  - API to navigate and query documents using their meta-data
- Feedback
  - API enabling clients to control e.g. the vibration of the device
- Organizer
  - Access to calendar, schedule etc.
- Camera
  - Control and access to camera
- Telephony Event
  - Access to the telephony event services.

Currently we can access the following APIs in Nokia Qt SDK

Qt Mobility 1.0.1

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## System Information API

- **QSystemDeviceInfo**
  - Device information (battery, power state, input method type, IMEI, manufacturer, profile status etc.)
- **QSystemDisplayInfo**
  - Display information (color depth, brightness)
- **QSystemInfo**
  - Various generation information (language, SW versions, etc.)
- **QSystemNetworkInfo**
  - Network information (network name, mode, signal strength, etc.)
- **QSystemScreenSaver**
  - Access to screen saver
- **QSystemStorageInfo**
  - Memory and disk information (disk types, free space, etc.)

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## Example using Mobility APIs

```
#include <QtGui/QApplication>
#include <QtGui/QLabel>
#include <QSystemInfo>

using namespace QtMobility;
int main( int argc, char *argv[] )
{
    QApplication app( argc, argv );
    QSystemInfo s;
    QLabel *label = new QLabel( "Current language is " + s.currentLanguage() +
        " and you're using Qt " + s.version(QSystemInfo::QtCore) );
    label->show();
    return app.exec();
}
```

The QSystemInfo is defined in the `#include <QSystemInfo>` header

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## Example using Mobility APIs

```
#include <QtGui/QApplication>
#include <QtGui/QLabel>
#include <QSystemInfo>

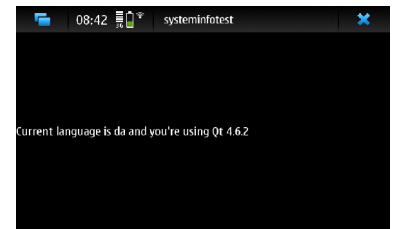
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        " and you're using Qt " + s.version(QSystemInfo::QtCore) );
    label->show();
    return app.exec();
}
```

- The mobility APIs are defined in the QtMobility namespace. The using QtMobility makes the visible.
- Also the macro `USE_QTM_NAMESPACE` can be used

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## Updating the .pro file

```
TEMPLATE = app
TARGET =
DEPENDPATH += .
INCLUDEPATH += .
CONFIG += mobility
MOBILITY += systeminfo
SOURCES += main.cpp
```



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## Mobility Modules

Each QtMobility API has its corresponding value which has to be added to MOBILITY. The subsequent table lists the APIs and the corresponding values that can be assigned to MOBILITY.

Domain	Value
Bearer Management	bearer
Contacts	contacts
Location	location
Multimedia	multimedia
Messaging	messaging
Publish And Subscribe	publishsubscribe
Service Framework	serviceframework
Sensors	sensors
System Information	systeminfo
Versit	versit
Document Gallery	gallery
Telephony Events	telephony
Organizer	organizer
Tactile Feedback	feedback

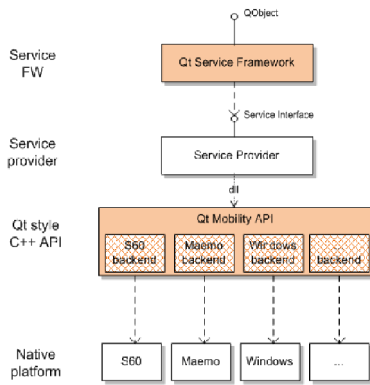
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## Qt Mobility APIs

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## Service Framework

- Uniform service / plug-in handling across multiple platforms
- Allows functionality reuse between application.
- Platform independent method for finding, using and implementing services



From Qt Mobility Whitepaper 1.0.1

## Qt Mobility APIs

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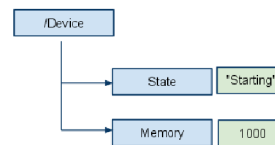
## Publish & Subscribe

- Easy to use IPC (Inter Process Communication) mechanism.
- A *publisher* can use the API to make certain values available or to notify *subscribers* about changes.
- Main classes involved
  - QValueSpacePublisher
  - QValueSpaceSubscriber

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## Publish & Subscribe

Values and key are arranged in a directory like structure



### Example:

- An incoming phone call
- IM messaging updates
- Battery status

Great concept for separating responsibility in our applications.

- Engine / UI
- MVC pattern

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## Qt Mobility APIs

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## Messaging

- Access to SMS, MMS, Email, instant messaging capabilities
- Composition and manipulation of messages:
  - QMessage
  - QMessageAddress
- Accessing message accounts
  - QMessageAccount
  - QMessageFolder
- Sorting and filtering
  - QMessageStore
  - QMessageFilter
- Accessing message services
  - QMessageService

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## Qt Mobility APIs

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## Bearer Management

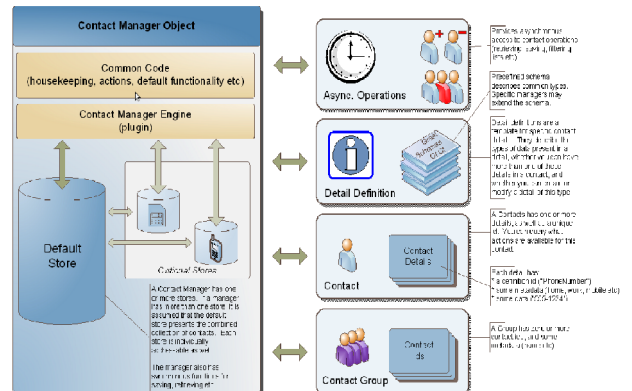
- Manages the connectivity state to the network
- Allows the user to start or stop network interfaces
- Info on if the device is online and how many available interfaces there are
- Can support automatic roaming between cellular and WLAN networks
- QNetworkConfigurationManager
  - Access configuration and monitor state
- QNetworkConfiguration
  - Represents a specific network configuration for a specific network interface. (Note several configurations may exist for a single interface).
- QNetworkSession
  - Control over system's access points. Start and stop access points based on a specific configuration.

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## Contacts



From Qt Mobility Whitepaper 1.0.1

## Contacts

### Get phone number:

```
QContactManager cm; // instantiate the default manager
QList<QContact> allContacts = cm.contacts();
QContact firstContact = allContacts.first();
QDebug() << "The first contact has a phone number:" << firstContact.detail<QContactPhoneNumber>().number();
```

### Save detail:

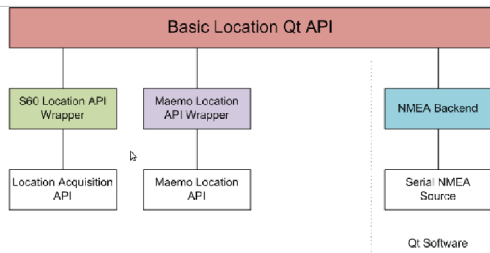
```
QContactPhoneNumber newPhoneNumber; // create the detail to add
newPhoneNumber.setNumber("12345"); // set the value(s) to save
firstContact.saveDetail(newPhoneNumber); // save the detail in the contact
cm.saveContact(firstContact); // save the contact in the manager
cm.removeContact(firstContact.localId()); // remove the contact from the manager
```

Source and more examples: <http://doc.qt.nokia.com/qtmobility-1.1-tp/contactsusage.html>

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## Location



Source: Qt Mobility White Paper

- The classes in the API consist of containers for the positional data and classes that manage the sources of the data

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## Location

Source: Forum Nokia Wiki

```
#include <QGeoPositionInfo>
#include <QGeoPositionInfoSource>

// Necessary for Qt Mobility API usage
QTM_USE_NAMESPACE

class LocationInfo : public QObject
{
    Q_OBJECT
public:
    LocationInfo(QObject* parent = 0) : QObject(parent)
    {
        QGeoPositionInfoSource* src = QGeoPositionInfoSource::createDefaultSource(this);
        if (src)
        {
            connect(src, SIGNAL(positionUpdated(QGeoPositionInfo)), this,
                    SLOT(updatePosition(QGeoPositionInfo)));
            connect(src, SIGNAL(updateTimeout()), this, SLOT(updateTimeout()));
            src->requestUpdate(5000); // Start request for actual position
        }
    }
private slots:
    void updatePosition(const QGeoPositionInfo& info)
    {
        qDebug() << "Current position: " << info;
    }
    void updateTimeout()
    {
        // Current location could not be retrieved within the specified timeout of 5 seconds.
        qWarning("Failed to retrieve current position.");
    }
};
```

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## Multimedia

- Playing audio & video of various formats
- Recording audio
- Playing and managing of an FM radio
- QtMultimedia will eventually replace Phonon API
- Access of multimedia services with minimal code and maximal flexibility

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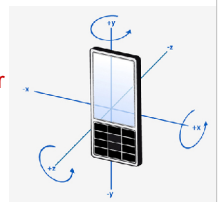
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## Sensor API

- The API can be used to poll sensors for data, or for the sensors to push data as they arrive
- QSensor derived classes provide access to input from various sensor:

QAccelerometer      QAmbientLightSensor  
 QCompass  
 QMagnetometer      QOrientationSensor  
 QProximitySensor      QRotationSensor  
 QTapSensor



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# Sensor API

## 3 steps to start using it

```
m_accelerometer = new QAccelerometer(this);
connect(m_accelerometer, SIGNAL(readingChanged()), this, SLOT(readingChanged()));
```



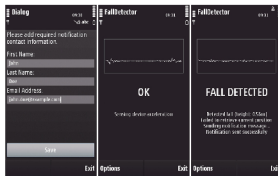
```
m_accelerometer->start();
```



```
QAccelerometerReading *r = m_accelerometer->reading();
```

```
qreal x = r->x();
qreal y = r->y();
qreal z = r->z();

ui->xvalue->setText(tr("%1").arg(x));
ui->yvalue->setText(tr("%1").arg(y));
ui->zvalue->setText(tr("%1").arg(z));
```



### Platform Compatibility

- Color** expansion
- Green** A functional backend for the API on the platform is complete.
- Yellow** A functional backend for the API on the platform is being worked on, however it is not functionally complete.
- Grey** A functional backend for the API on the platform is being worked on. At the point it is far from functionally complete or there is no platform specific code (like source code).
- Black** A functional backend for the API on the platform is not being worked on. It is possible the effort to implement will be program support.

#### Tier 1 Platforms

Primary platforms are the main focus of Mobility API. These platforms are frequently tested by our unit test suite and other internal testing tools. However, the timing of availability for each backend is subject to change.

#### Tier 2 Platforms

Secondary platforms include future direction of Qt Mobility API. Contributions to these platforms are welcome.

	API Maturity Level	Tier 1 Platforms					Tier 2 Platforms			
		S60 3rd Edition, Feature Pack 1	S60 3rd Edition, Feature Pack 2	S60 5th Edition	Symbian^3	MeeGo 5	Windows CE/ Mobile	Windows 97/ Vista	Linux	Mac OS X
Service Framework (in process)	FINAL									
Homezone	FINAL									
Network Management	FINAL									
Pullin and Subscribe	FINAL									
Contacts	FINAL									
Location	FINAL									
Multimedia	FINAL									
System Information	FINAL									
Sensors	FINAL									
VirtualCards	FINAL									
VirtualOrganizer	TP									
Camera	TP									
Service Framework (QIP)	TP									
Quakecast	TP									
Location	TP									
Document Gallery	TP									
Maps/Navigation	TP									
Feedback	TP									
Emergency Events	TP									

Source: <http://doc.qt.nokia.com/qtmobility-1.1-tp/>